

CHROME IAS ACADEMY

GENERAL STUDIES MAINS TEST SERIES : ESSAY

Name of Candidate:-		PRAVEEN PUSHKAR	
Registration Id:-	205	Phone No:-	
E-Mail Id:-		Date:-	
Mode of Examination:-	Online <input type="checkbox"/>	Offline :-	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>
Entry Time:-		Exit Time:-	
Time Allowed :- 3 Hours	CODE:- 05	Paper:- Essay	Max Marks:- 250
<p><i>128m</i> <i>→ Slight improvements are needed to enter Zone of 140+</i> <i>All the Best (penultimate rank)</i></p>		Instructions	
		<ol style="list-style-type: none"> 1. For rough notes rough pages are provided at the last of this booklet. The rough notes should be crossed through afterwards. 2. Write two essays, choosing one from each of the following Sections A and B, in about 1000-1200 words each 3. Any page or portion of the page left blank in the Question-Cum Answer Booklet must be clearly Struck off. 4. Word limit, as specified, should be adhered to. 5. Content of answers is more important than its length. 	
Total:-		Date of Evaluation:-	Evaluator's Signature:-
		Remarks:-	

SECTION A

INDIA ROLE IN CHANGING WORLD ORDERgood
start

It is said that the 21st century is the century of Asia. Within Asia, India marks its presence with ~~the~~ fifth one of the oldest civilization in the world, the fifth largest economy, the fastest growing economy among major economies, one-sixth of the world population with cultural influence all over the world.

Underline

The world ~~order~~ order has changed from the ~~political~~ system of ~~kingdoms~~ scattered civilizations led by its leaders to that of kingdoms led by king and to ~~the~~ democracy led by elected representatives.

India has witnessed all types of political system and contributed to the world order in a meaningful way.

One of the earliest civilisations of Indus valley civilisation started on the banks of river Indus. Historians have found that it had an elaborate system of administration, agriculture, polity, crafts and traded with the then other civilisation of Mesopotamia.

India has a rich history of trade and has been always outward looking throughout history.

~~The~~ History also tells us that India has always been a peace loving country. The values of peace were laid down by the ~~the~~ Buddhism and Jainism. The teachings of these religions spread out from India to other countries. The early rulers like that of Achoka practised peace and non violence.

The strong emphasis on peace and non violence has been carried

or even in the recent times of history. The India's way of independence was founded on values of peace and non violence. The ~~world~~ ~~leader~~ ~~of~~ non violence, ~~the~~ Mahatma Gandhi adopted the unique method of satyagrah and showed the world how even in recent times, ~~with~~ with the weapon of satyagrah India fought against the might of British kingdom and won ~~to~~ independence for itself.

Since ~~from~~ the independence, India has adopted the non aggressive attitude and ~~is~~ valued non interference in the internal affairs of other countries. Indian foreign policy of non alignment showed the way to the new independent countries and the others who did not wish to take any side in the bipolar world.

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In the present scenario also, India has been able to maintain its strategic autonomy and has been vocal in its criticism about the policies of neocolonialism and neo imperialism.

Since its independence, India adopted the democratic form of government. Our constitution is based on values of equality, liberty, fraternity. It has given fundamental rights to minorities to protect its religion, language etc. The freedom of speech and expression is a fundamental right allowing every citizen to express themselves freely.

The values in the constitution and respect for rights of others is one of reasons that the country remains united every section of people living in harmony.

Countries like Syria which got independence much before India has not been able to remain integrated due to the fractionalism and domination of one group over the other.

~~India~~ There are lessons to learn from the largest democracy of the world which has been able to remain united, peaceful ~~and~~ with taking into consideration every section of the population.

~~After~~ One of the reasons for the success of democracy has been in the conduct of elections: free and fair elections. The foundations of the institutions like Election Commission are strong with enough powers to ensure that the will of the people is supreme. Election Commission of India with its clean background was ~~instan~~ responsible for conducting elections in the United Nations.

Attends the
 Theme in
 India's role in
 changing order
 only in
 the post
 silent

States like ~~Maldives~~ Maldives, which has recently witnessed constitutional crisis have lessons in the upkeep of the institutions and system of checks and balances. ~~The~~ Maldives ex-president urged India to interfere so that the crisis can be averted.

With a strong polity, India is the fifth largest economy of the world. The ~~global~~ economy is growing at the fastest rates among major economies. The global institution like ~~the~~ International Monetary Fund has noted India as the ~~diviner~~ driver of world economy.

With the world moving towards protectionism, India along with like minded countries have been strong supporter of globalisation. India has maintained that the trade should be guided by rule based order and tried to upkeep the institutions (good)

like WTO when the right wing ~~too~~ leaders in the developed countries have made attempts to undermine the global trading forum.

Not only in trade but respect for rule based order will remove uncertainty and propel the world towards stabilisation and peace. For eg China has laid claim to the islands in the South China sea and refused to abide by the orders of International Court of Arbitration. This had led to tensions in the Indo Pacific region having its repercussion of on peace, trade and stability.

India has adjusted to the changing world order. During the cold war period, India was the founder of Non Alignment Movement and acted as the leader of third world countries.

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India has not given up on its
 responsibility. It has been playing an instru-
 -mental role in developing the region of
~~Africa~~ ^{Africa} Although India lacks in investment
 to the order of China but its presence
 on the ground is committed to human development.
^{most of the} hospitals are built by the Chinese,
 & the Indian doctors and nurses who
 run them. India is also one of the major
 contributors of peacekeeping forces in Africa.

Not only in Africa but India
 has been working in the war torn country
 of Afghanistan without any agenda of
 political gains. The recent South Asia policy of US
 recognises the role of Indians in development
 of Afghanistan.

India ~~being~~ has shown
 commitments to these countries through
 various means like envisaging Asia Africa
Growth corridor where focus will
 be on human capital development in
 Asia and Africa.

India holding the values of peace, democracy, non interference in other countries, solving problems through arbitration also values the human rights of the individuals. Just some years after independence it gave refuge to the Tibetans who ~~was~~ had chances of persecution in their home countries ~~at~~ on humanitarian grounds. At present it ~~is~~ also providing aid and assistance to the Rohingyas who have been displaced from Myanmar.

India has also made giant leaps in the areas of science and technology for eg ISRO was able to successfully launch a mission to Mars ~~in~~ at the lowest expenditure. For the benefit of the neighbouring region, it has proposed Asian satellite project which will help neighbouring countries.

~~with~~ The ~~rise~~ rise of India ^{on} ~~to~~ the global platform with its economic ~~and~~ growth will allow it to influence the global world order in a better way.

The commitment to international values and dream of a peaceful and terrorism free world will be nurtured by countries like India. With its population rising and large diaspora it has been enjoying the soft power that is a positive version of India within ~~the~~ other ~~power~~ people. With a combination of soft power and hard power ~~the~~ India will be driving the world by shaping the global rules.

(68)

- Need for a clear plan & dimensions
- Need underlying of your dimensions
- Need about moving to conclusion
- Examples relevant / current
- Some quotes of four scholars are needed

The essay is changing global world order - you have conceded most of it from tribal perspective (Max) (examples / points needed)

India's role or 2 options → UNSC reform / INDC targets / SDGs / voluntary / Nuclear / despite not signing NPT / Int. summit / agreement / M.T.C.T. / Amalambhar

→ ISA / non / Int. power - Int. yoga day / Int. Convention on Terrorism / UN peace kept for

→ SAARC / Blue Economy / fund for / free lanes of sea / like Minded / Disaster mgmt. (yemen crisis) etc / IBSA, BRICS - IOP, AU / Max escape of / Indian diaspora

Section B

TECHNOLOGY ADVANCEMENT HAS RESULTED IN TECHNOLOGY ENSLAVEMENT

Can we imagine our life without computers, without smartphones, without electricity, without railway, buses, cars, internet? We simply can't. Most of us start our day ~~not~~ by first looking at ~~them~~ our cellphones. We keep them near to us even we are sleeping although we are aware of the harmful radiations. If we are ~~struck~~ at any point, we look for internet for our solution. The world will go into chaos ~~only~~ only if the internet stops working for a day. That is the role of technology. It has been such a part of our life that our life itself has been dependent on them.

good intro

The great scientist Stephen Hawking, who died recently had said that the Artificial Intelligence will lead to the end of the humanity. The proposition may be right or wrong but has the technology so advanced or become so powerful that it threatens the very existence of those who developed it?

It is true that almost every aspect of human lives is being controlled by technology. Let us say for example Academics, the students are dependent on the internet for their study materials, learning etc. This has made regular classes less important. The idea that everything is available on the internet ~~has~~ is leading to disturbance in the transfer of knowledge and wisdom that only a teacher can provide

The presence of ~~also~~ smartphones, computers and calculators ~~have~~ is also affecting human intelligence. People are now so much enslaved to these technologies that they have nearly forgotten the traditional way of calculation. For eg. once I visited a large shop, the owner seemingly well educated was present at the counter for billing. I had bought an item of 70 rupees and gave a hundred rupee note. The man took out calculator to calculate that he had to return 30 rupees to me.

good

The technology had enslaved him so much that he avoided the simple calculation of hundred minus seventy.

The technology has crept in even into social relations. People are more aware of their virtual friends on facebook than about their neighbours. This has reduced the social harmony ~~etc~~. This is

very much visible in the urban areas but is influencing the rural areas as well.

Technology operating in ~~the~~ and influencing in the social relations ~~had~~ has led to the subjugation of people by technology. Now people rely on technology more than other people. I have seen situation where a long term friendship got broken as the other person ~~was not~~ ^{had} ~~not~~ ^{replied} replied to his important messages. The real reason ~~the~~ was that his connectivity had failed so he couldn't get in touch. But the ~~enstained~~ mind by technology was not ready to hear his defence.

The technology evolved in the health sector has been able to cure people but with certain caveats. The new medicines have reduced the immunity of people. People have become

enslaved to these medicines that they cannot do without medicines even in simple common cold. With the advancement in technology for treating new diseases, new antibiotics are now present. It has increased the antimicrobial resistance. Now ~~super~~ dealing with the superbugs is a major challenge. This way technology has led to new developments but enslaved us as with new solutions new problems have emerged and this forms a never ending loop.

Real life example:
nitro

We develop new technology for solution to existing problem but the solution becomes a problem itself. For eg in agricultural sector, genetic crops were introduced with the promise of increased high yield and resistance to pest attacks. After several years, it has enslaved the farmers in using the genetically modified seeds, uses high inputs like pesticides and irrigation and to it

becoming resistant to some of the pest attack; for instance pink bollworm destroyed the genetic cotton crops in a ~~100~~ year.

The technology developed for the benefit of mankind that is plastic is turning as one of the major threats to ecology and environment. The production and use of plastic is a new phenomena and can be traced back to 1930s. But plastic has become such an important utility that has enslaved the humanity which can just cannot do away with plastic.

Today plastic pollution is a major problem affecting the solid waste management, agricultural productivity, marine ecosystem, but the question is can we ~~do so~~ just leave using plastic?

The other important developments like fertilizers to increase productivity has made soil dependent on it. The chemical present in the ^{fertilizer} ~~soil~~ has made ~~it~~ ^{soil} hardened.

niche
Question
?

New people using fertilizers are a kind of enslaved in using it because without it the productivity will be too less. ~~Other effects are~~.

Other developments like new technologies in exploitation of raw materials have done more harm than good. Raw material extraction, industrial processes are continuously emitting pollutants that affect our environment.

But we have become enslaved to these technologies that we cannot say no to industrial development.

Not only just industries but the different modes of transportation has emitted so much of greenhouse gases. More than 15 cities in India are among the global list of most polluted countries but we are so dependent on it that shifts to cleaner modes of transport are difficult.

The advancement in technology such as using social media sites like Facebook, WhatsApp has ~~negative~~ also many negative consequences. People waste a lot of time over social media. The social validation on ~~the~~ social media by number of likes on their post has become an important parameter. It has changed priorities

For example: In case of an accident on roadside, these people are now busy in getting a shot / Pick up of the injured to post on social media change rather than providing any help. These technologies have enslaved people in doing such acts which humanity would not allow

~~with~~ The rise in number of people and ~~so~~ their use of social media have also given rise to fake news and doctored video. The technology has so much subjugated them such that they don't feel the need to go beyond such fake news and take actions. This has

resulted in loss of number of lives. In India in the last few months, more than 20 people have been ~~by~~ lynched due to rumour spreading on social media platforms like whatsapp and facebook.

mention some report in such facts

The technology has advanced so far that now machines are able to take decisions ~~through~~ and communicate among humans machines and with humans through artificial intelligence. This will make human more dependent on machines.

give stronger

(Although the technology has both negative and positive side to it but it depends on the people who develop

word have mention +ve aspects

such technologies. ~~with~~ The technologies like that of nuclear bombs are capable of destroying human civilization. It is necessary to ~~develop~~ that developers of such technologies be moral agents so that humans are not enslaved by it but rather benefit from it as a whole.

when we are not enslaved rather benefited (now)

The excessive application of technology has created problems and it will increase in the future. The humans are now being aware of the negative aspect that the technology has brought about. The technology detox will allow humans to ~~rebuild~~ ^{improve} their social relations and rebuilt the ecological relation with the mother earth.

nic
end

60

→ Missed ^{how} solutions / not
point needs get away from enforcement
→ nic intro → Structure your ideas → Soc, pd, eco, tech

→ Direct the theme of essay early
→ 2-3 pages
24 Page

→ felt Abruptly moving to conclusion → set box first
→ (Some the aspects should have been there)
→ good link of real life examples